

# Torlon® 4645

## polyamide-imide

Torlon® 4645, an injection-moldable, wear-resistant grade of polyamide-imide (PAI), has been formulated to give outstanding wear resistance in lubricated wear applications.

Torlon® PAI has the highest strength and stiffness of any thermoplastic up to 275°C (525°F). It has outstanding resistance to wear, creep and chemicals.

Potential applications for Torlon® 4645 polyamide-imide include thrust washers, seal rings, sliding vanes, bobbins, bushings, clutch rollers and pistons.

#### General

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Material Status	Commercial: Active				
Availability	<ul><li> Africa &amp; Middle East</li><li> Asia Pacific</li></ul>	<ul><li>Europe</li><li>North America</li></ul>	South America		
Additive	Carbon Fiber + PTFE Lubricant				
Features	<ul> <li>Flame Retardant</li> <li>Good Chemical Resistance</li> <li>Good Creep Resistance</li> <li>Good Wear Resistance</li> </ul>	<ul><li>High Heat Resistance</li><li>High Stiffness</li><li>High Temperature Strength</li><li>Low Friction</li></ul>	<ul><li>Self Lubricating</li><li>Semi Conductive</li></ul>		
Uses	<ul><li>Automotive Applications</li><li>Bearings</li></ul>	<ul><li>Bobbins</li><li>Bushings</li></ul>	<ul><li>Seals</li><li>Thrust Washer</li></ul>		
RoHS Compliance	<ul> <li>Contact Manufacturer</li> </ul>				
Forms	• Pellets				
Processing Method	Injection Molding	Machining	Profile Extrusion		
Physical		Typical Value Unit	Test method		
Specific Gravity		1.57 g/cm <sup>3</sup>	ASTM D792		
Water Absorption (24 hr)		0.25 %	ASTM D570		

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Mechanical	Typical Value	Unit	Test method
Tensile Modulus	18600	MPa	ASTM D638
Tensile Strength	114	MPa	ASTM D638
Tensile Elongation (Break)	0.80	%	ASTM D638
Flexural Modulus	12400	MPa	ASTM D790
Flexural Strength	154	MPa	ASTM D790
Compressive Strength	157	MPa	ASTM D695
Shear Strength			ASTM D732
23°C	85.5	MPa	
150°C	60.7	MPa	
Coefficient of Friction			ASTM D1894
1	0.070		
2	0.090		
Wear Factor			ASTM D3702
Lubricated: 0.375 m/s, 6.9 MPa (75 fpm, 1000 psi)	1.60	in³·min^- 10/ft·lb·hr	
Lubricated: 4 m/s, 5.2 MPa (800 fpm, 750 psi)	0.300	in³·min^- 10/ft·lb·hr	
Impact	Typical Value	Unit	Test method
Notched Izod Impact	37	J/m	ASTM D256
Unnotched Izod Impact	110	J/m	ASTM D256
Thermal	Typical Value	Unit	Test method
Deflection Temperature Under Load			ASTM D648
1.8 MPa, Unannealed	281	°C	
Coefficient of Linear Thermal Expansion	0.000014	cm/cm/°C	ASTM D696
Injection	Typical Value	Unit	
Drying Temperature	177	°C	
Drying Time	3.0	hr	
Suggested Max Moisture	0.050	%	
Rear Temperature	304	°C	
Nozzle Temperature	371	°C	
Mold Temperature	199 to 216	°C	
Back Pressure	6.89	MPa	
Screw Speed	50 to 100	rpm	
Screw L/D Ratio	18.0:1.0 to 24.0:1.0		

#### **Injection Notes**

Minimum drying times are: 3 hours at 350°F (177°C), 4 hours at 300°F (149°C), or 16 hours at 250°F (121°C).

Compression Ratio between 1:1 and 1.5:1

Begin hold pressure at a high setting 6,000-8,000 psi (41.37-55.16 MPa), for several seconds, then drop off to 3,000-5,000 psi (20.69-34.48 MPa), for the duration of the hold pressure sequence.

Molded parts must be post cured.

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#### **Notes**

Typical properties: these are not to be construed as specifications.

- <sup>1</sup> Lubricated: 4 m/s, 5.2 MPa (800 fpm, 750 psi)
- <sup>2</sup> Lubricated: 0.25 m/s, 6.9 MPa (75 fpm, 1000 psi)

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